JAY R. RITTER

Address: Eugene Brigham Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate Department

327 Stuzin Hall P.O. Box 117168

Warrington College of Business

University of Florida Gainesville FL 32611-7168

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jay.ritter@warrington.ufl.edu *e-mail* http://site.warrington.ufl.edu/ritter *website*

Education

University of Chicago, B.A., M.A. (Economics), 1976 University of Chicago, Ph.D. (Economics and Finance), 1981

Non-academic Position Held

Senior Economic Analyst, Amoco International Oil Co., 1976-77. Prepared evaluations of foreign investment proposals.

Academic Positions Held

Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania

Lecturer, 1980-81

Assistant Professor of Finance, 1981-85

School of Business Administration, University of Michigan

Assistant Professor of Finance, 1985-89

College of Commerce and Business Administration, University of Illinois

Associate Professor of Finance, 1989-92

Professor of Finance, 1992-94

Fred S. Bailey Memorial Professor of Finance, 1994-96

Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Visiting Professor of Finance, 1995-96

Warrington College of Business, University of Florida

Joseph B. Cordell Eminent Scholar, 1996-present

Published Articles

"Innovation and Communication: Signaling with Partial Disclosure," Sudipto Bhattacharya and Jay R. Ritter, *Review of Economic Studies*, Vol. 50 (April 1983), pp. 331-46.

"The 'Hot Issue' Market of 1980," *Journal of Business*, Vol. 57, No. 2 (April 1984), pp. 215-40.

"Signaling and the Valuation of Unseasoned New Issues: A Comment," *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 39, No. 4 (September 1984), pp. 1231-37.

- "Investment Banking, Reputation, and the Underpricing of Initial Public Offerings," Randolph Beatty and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 1/2 (Jan./Feb. 1986), pp. 213-32.
 - Reprinted in *The Modern Theory of Corporate Finance*, edited by Clifford W. Smith, Jr., New York: McGraw-Hill, 1989 (second edition).
- "The Costs of Going Public," Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 19, No. 2 (December 1987), pp. 269-81.
- "The Buying and Selling Behavior of Individual Investors at the Turn of the Year," *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 43, No. 3 (July 1988), pp. 701-17.
 - Reprinted in Behavioral Finance, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- "Initial Public Offerings," Roger G. Ibbotson, Jody L. Sindelar, and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, Vol. 1, No. 2 (Summer 1988), pp. 37-45.
 - Reprinted in *New Developments in Commercial Banking*, edited by Donald Chew, Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 1991. Reprinted in *The New Corporate Finance: Where Theory Meets Practice*, edited by Donald Chew, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1993, 1999, and 2001.
- "Portfolio Rebalancing and the Turn-of-the-Year Effect," Jay R. Ritter and Navin Chopra, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 44, No. 1 (March 1989), pp. 149-166.
- "The Long-Run Performance of Initial Public Offerings," *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 46, No. 1 (March 1991), pp. 3-27.
 - Winner of the Smith Breeden Prize for the best article in the *Journal of Finance*, 1991 Reprinted in *Advances in Behavioral Finance*, edited by Richard Thaler, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1993. Reprinted in *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government*, edited by Elroy Dimson and Massoud Mussavain, UK: Dartmouth Publishing Co.
- "Measuring Abnormal Performance: Do Stocks Overreact?" Navin Chopra, Josef Lakonishok, and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics*, Vol. 31, No. 2 (April 1992), pp. 235-268.
 - Reprinted in *Advances in Behavioral Finance*, edited by Richard Thaler, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1993. Reprinted in *Market Efficiency: Stock Market Behaviour in Theory and Practice*, edited by Andrew Lo, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- "The Market's Problems with the Pricing of Initial Public Offerings," Roger G. Ibbotson, Jody L. Sindelar, and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, Vol. 7, No.1 (Spring 1994), pp. 66-74.
- "Initial Public Offerings: International Insights," Tim Loughran, Jay R. Ritter, and Kristian Rydqvist, *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal*, Vol. 2, No. 2-3. (June 1994), pp. 165-199.
 - Winner of the Chicago Board of Trade Competitive Research Award at the 1993 Pacific Basin Finance Conference.
- "The New Issues Puzzle," Tim Loughran and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 50, No. 1 (March 1995), pp. 23-51.
 - Reprinted in *Empirical Corporate Finance*, edited by Michael Brennan, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar. Reprinted in *Behavioral Finance*, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

- "The Costs of Raising Capital," Inmoo Lee, Scott Lochhead, Jay R. Ritter, and Quanshui Zhao, *Journal of Financial Research*, Vol. XIX, No. 1, (Spring 1996), pp. 59-74.
 - Winner of the Outstanding Paper award for the best article in the Journal of Financial Research, 1996.
- "Long-Term Market Overreaction: The Effect of Low-Priced Stocks," Tim Loughran and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 51, No. 5 (December 1996), pp. 1959-1970.
 - Reprinted in Behavioral Finance, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- "How I Helped to Make Fischer Black Wealthier," *Financial Management,* Vol. 25, No. 4 (Winter 1996), pp. 104-107.
 - Reprinted in Behavioral Finance, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- "The Operating Performance of Firms Conducting Seasoned Equity Offerings," Tim Loughran and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 52, No. 5 (December 1997), pp 1823-1850.
 - Reprinted in *Empirical Corporate Finance*, edited by Michael Brennan, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar. Reprinted in *Behavioral Finance*, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar. Summarized in *CFA Digest* August 1998.
- "Valuing IPOs," Moonchul Kim and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics*, Vol. 53, No. 3 (September 1999), pp. 409-437.
- "Uniformly Least Powerful Tests of Market Efficiency," Tim Loughran and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics*, Vol. 55, No. 3 (March 2000), pp. 361-389.
- "The Seven Percent Solution," Hsuan-Chi Chen and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 55, No. 3 (June 2000), pp. 1105-1131.
- "Institutional Affiliation and the Role of Venture Capital: Evidence from Initial Public Offerings in Japan," Yasushi Hamao, Frank Packer, and Jay R. Ritter, *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal*, Vol. 8, No. 5 (October 2000), pp. 529-558.
- "The Decline of Inflation and the Bull Market of 1982-1999," Jay R. Ritter and Richard Warr, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 37, No. 1 (March 2002), pp. 29-61.
- "Why Don't Issuers Get Upset About Leaving Money on the Table in IPOs?," Tim Loughran and Jay R. Ritter, *Review of Financial Studies*, Vol. 15, No. 2 (2002), pp. 413-443.
 - Reprinted in *Recent Developments in Corporate Finance*, edited by Jay R. Ritter, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar (2005). Summarized in *CFA Digest* August 2002.
- "The Biggest Mistakes We Teach" *Journal of Financial Research*, Vol. 25, No. 2 (Summer 2002), pp. 159-168.
- "A Review of IPO Activity, Pricing, and Allocations," Jay R. Ritter and Ivo Welch, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 57, No. 4 (August 2002), pp. 1795-1828.
 - Reprinted in *Financing Entrepreneurship*, edited by Philip Auerswald and Ant Bozkaya, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar (2008).

- "The Quiet Period Goes Out with a Bang," Daniel Bradley, Bradford Jordan, and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 58, No. 1 (February 2003), pp. 1-36.
 - Winner, McGraw-Hill Best Paper in Corporate Finance prize, 2002 FMA meetings
- "Behavioral Finance," Pacific-Basin Finance Journal, Vol. 11, No. 4 (September 2003), pp. 429-437.
- "Differences between European and American IPO Markets," *European Financial Management* Vol. 9, No. 4 (December 2003), pp. 421-434.
- "The IPO Quiet Period Revisited," Daniel J. Bradley, Bradford D. Jordan, Jay R. Ritter, and Jack G. Wolf, *Journal of Investment Management* Vol. 2, No. 3 (Third Quarter 2004), pp. 3-13.
- "Why Has IPO Underpricing Changed Over Time?" Tim Loughran and Jay R. Ritter, *Financial Management* Vol. 33, No. 3 (Autumn 2004), pp. 5-37.
- "Short Interest, Institutional Ownership, and Stock Returns," Paul Asquith, Parag A. Pathak, and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics* Vol. 78, No. 2 (November 2005), pp. 243-276.
- "Economic Growth and Equity Returns," *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal* Vol. 13, No. 5 (November 2005), pp. 489-503.
- "Do Today's Trades Affect Tomorrow's IPO Allocations?" M. Nimalendran, Jay R. Ritter, and Donghang Zhang, *Journal of Financial Economics* Vol. 84, No. 1 (April 2007), pp. 87-109.
- "Affiliated Mutual Funds and the Allocation of Initial Public Offerings," Jay R. Ritter and Donghang Zhang, *Journal of Financial Economics* Vol. 86, No. 2 (November 2007), pp. 337-368.
- "Analyst Behavior Following IPOs: The 'Bubble Period' Evidence," Daniel J. Bradley, Bradford D. Jordan, and Jay R. Ritter, *Review of Financial Studies* Vol. 21, No. 1 (January 2008), pp. 101-133.
- "Forensic Finance," Journal of Economic Perspectives Vol. 22, No. 3 (Summer 2008), pp. 127-147.
- "Testing Theories of Capital Structure and Estimating the Speed of Adjustment," Rongbing Huang and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis* Vol. 44, No. 2 (April 2009), pp. 237-271.
 - Winner, William F. Sharpe Award for the best article in the *JFQA*, 2009
- "An Economic Analysis of IPO Spinning," Xiaoding Liu and Jay R. Ritter, *Review of Financial Studies* Vol. 23, No. 5 (May 2010), pp. 2024-2059.
- "The Marketing of Seasoned Equity Offerings," Xiaohui Gao and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics* Vol. 97, No. 1 (July 2010), pp. 33-52.
 - Winner, Jensen Prize for the best paper in Corporate Finance in the *JFE*, 2010
- "Local Underwriter Oligopolies and IPO Underpricing," Xiaoding Liu and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial Economics* Vol. 102, No. 3 (December 2011), pp. 579-601.
- "Equilibrium in the IPO Market," Annual Review of Financial Economics Vol. 3 (2011), pp. 347-374.

- "Europe's Second Markets for Small Companies," Silvio Vismara, Stefano Paleari, and Jay R. Ritter, *European Financial Management* Vol. 18, No. 3 (June 2012), pp. 352-388.
 - Winner, Readers' Choice Best Paper Award for *EFM*, 2012.
- "Is Economic Growth Good for Investors?" *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance* Vol. 24, No. 3 (Summer 2012), pp. 8-18.
- "Where Have All the IPOs Gone?" Xiaohui Gao, Jay R. Ritter, and Zhongyan Zhu, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 48, No. 6 (December 2013), pp. 1663-1692.
 - Winner, William F. Sharpe Award for the best article in the *JFQA*, 2013
- "Growth Capital-backed IPOs" Financial Review, Vol. 50, No. 4 (November 2015), pp. 481-515.
 - Winner, Editor's Choice Best Paper Award for the best article in *The Financial Review*, 2015
- "Private Equity Firms' Reputational Concerns and the Costs of Debt Financing," Rongbing Huang, Jay R. Ritter, and Donghang Zhang, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 51, No. 1 (February 2016), pp. 29-54.
- "Pre-Market Trading and IPO Pricing," Chun Chang, Yao-Min Chiang, Jay R. Ritter and Yiming Qian, *Review of Financial Studies*, Vol. 30, No. 3 (March 2017), pp. 835-865.
- "Closed-end Fund IPOs: Sold, Not Bought," Diana Shao and Jay R. Ritter, *Critical Finance Review*, Vol. 7, No. 2 (2018), pp. 201-240.
- "The Speed of Adjustment to the Target Market Value Leverage is Slower Than You Think," Qie "Ellie" Yin and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 55, No. 6 (September 2020), pp. 1946-1977.
- "Corporate Cash Shortfalls and Financing Decisions," Rongbing Huang and Jay R. Ritter, *Review of Financial Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 4 (April 2021), pp. 1789-1833.
- "The Puzzle of Frequent and Large Issues of Debt and Equity," Rongbing Huang and Jay R. Ritter, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 57, No. 1 (February 2022), pp. 170-206.
- "What Matters More for Emerging Markets Investors: Economic Growth or EPS Growth?" Jason Hsu, Jay Ritter, Phillip Wool, and Yanxiang Zhao, *Journal of Portfolio Management* (2022).
- "SPACs" Minmo Gahng, Jay R. Ritter, and Donghang Zhang, *Review of Financial Studies*, Vol. 36, No. 9 (September 2023), pp. 3463-3501.
- "IPOs and SPACs: Recent Developments" Rongbing Huang, Jay R. Ritter, and Donghang Zhang, *Annual Review of Financial Economics*, Vol. 15 (November 2023), pp. 595-615.
- "Initial Public Offerings Chinese Style" Yiming Qian, Jay R. Ritter, and Xinjian Shao, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 59, No. 1 (February 2024), pp. 1-38.

Book Chapters and Essays

- "The Turn-of-the-Year Effect," pp. 705-706 in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance*, edited by J. Eatwell, M. Milgate, and P. Newman, London: MacMillan, 1992.
- "Going Public," Kathleen Weiss Hanley and Jay R. Ritter, pp. 248-255 in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance*, edited by J. Eatwell, M. Milgate, and P. Newman, London: MacMillan, 1992.
- "Racetrack Betting--An Example of a Market with Efficient Arbitrage," pp. 431-441 in *Efficiency of Racetrack Betting*, edited by D. B. Hausch, Victor S. Y. Lo, and W. T. Ziemba, San Diego: Academic Press, 1994.
- "Initial Public Offerings," Roger G. Ibbotson and Jay R. Ritter, Chapter 30 (pp. 993-1016) in *Handbooks of Operations Research and Management Science: Finance* edited by R. Jarrow, V. Maksimovic, and W. Ziemba, Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1995.
- "Initial Public Offerings," Chapter D11 in *Warren, Gorham, and Lamont Handbook of Modern Finance* edited by Dennis Logue and James Seward, 1998.
 - Reprinted, with revisions, in *Contemporary Finance Digest*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (Spring 1998), pp. 5-30.
- "Investing Rules on IPOs" in *The Book of Investing Rules* edited by Stephen Eckett, London: Global Investor, 2001.
- "The Future of the New Issues Market" pp. 293-308 of *Brookings/Wharton Financial Services 2002* edited by Robert E. Litan and Richard Herring, Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2002.
- "Investment Banking and Securities Issuance" Chapter 5 (pp. 255-306) of *Handbook of the Economics of Finance* edited by George Constantinides, Milton Harris, and Rene Stulz, Amsterdam: North-Holland, 2003.
- "Recent Developments in Corporate Finance" for the introduction to the book of the same title that I edited for Edward Elgar Publishers, 2005.
- Post-IPO Employment and Revenue Growth for U.S. IPOs, June 1996-2010, Martin Kenney, Donald Patton, and Jay R. Ritter, Kauffman Foundation Report, May 2012.
- "Re-energizing the IPO Market," Chapter 4, pp. 123-145, in *Restructuring to Speed Economic Recovery* edited by Martin Neil Bailey, Richard J. Herring, and Yuta Seki, Brookings Press, 2013.
 - Reprinted in the *Journal of Applied Finance*, Vol. 24, No. 1, 2014, pp. 37-48.
- "Statement of the Financial Economists Roundtable, October 2013: Financial Transaction Taxes" Larry Harris, Jay Ritter, and Stephen Schaeffer *Financial Analysts Journal*, Vol. 70, No. 1 (January/February 2014) pp. 5-8).
- "Economies of Scope and IPO Activity in Europe," with Andrea Signori and Silvio Vismara, pp. 11-34 in *Handbook of Research on IPOs* edited by Mario Levis and Silvio Vismara, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2013.
- "Why the Twitter Launch Left \$1.5 bn on the Table" Financial Times November 12, 2013.

"Statement of the Financial Economists Roundtable: Crowdfunding" with Jennifer Conrad, Jonathan Karpoff, and Craig Lewis, *Financial Analysts Journal*, Vol. 72, No. 4 (July/August 2016) pp. 14-16.

Working Papers

"Going Public with IPOs and SPAC Mergers" with Rongbing Huang and Donghang Zhang, October 2023.

"Pre-IPO Analyst Coverage: Hype or Information Production?" with Chunxin Jia, Zhen Xie, and Donghang Zhang, August 2019 (revise and resubmit from the *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*).

"Multiple Bookrunners in IPOs" with Yunchun (Wendy) Hu, March 2008 [inactive]

"Investor Demand in Bookbuilding IPOs: The US Evidence" with Yiming Qian and An Yan, 2013 [inactive]

"Patent- and Innovation-driven Performance in Venture Capital-backed IPOs" with Jerry Cao and Fuwei Jiang, January 2015 [inactive]

Grants, Prizes, Fellowships, Short-term Visiting Professorships, etc.

Institute for Quantitative Research in Finance grant, 1987, for "The Long-Run Performance of Initial Public Offerings"

MBA Faculty Fellowship, 1990

Smith Breeden prize for the best article in the Journal of Finance, 1991

MBA Professor of the Year (elective courses), 1992

Commerce Alumni Association Graduate Excellence-in-Teaching Award, 1993

Chicago Board of Trade Competitive Research Award, 1993

Hooker Distinguished Visiting Professor, McMaster University, March 1994

Outstanding Paper Award for the best article in the Journal of Financial Research, 1996

Visiting Scholar, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, April 1998, October 2009, and June 2010

Visiting Professor, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, November 2011, August 2013, February 2016, May 2017, May 2018

Visiting Professor, Vienna Institute of Technology, March 2001

Visiting Professor, Frankfurt CFS, August 2005

Visiting Professor, Aarhus Business School, Denmark, April 2008

Visiting Professor, Swiss Finance Institute (Lugano), June 2009

Visiting Professor, CEMS, Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium, November 2010

Visiting Professor, University of Hong Kong, March 2011

Visiting Professor, FIRN, Brisbane, Australia, June 2011

MBA Professor of the Year (elective courses), 2000

Distinguished Scholar Award, Southern Finance Association, 2001

Visiting Scholar, Emory University, April 2002

University of Florida Research Foundation professorship, 2002-2004; 2012-2014; 2019-2021

McGraw-Hill Best Paper in Corporate Finance prize, 2002 FMA meetings

UOB Visiting Professor, Nanyang Tech (Singapore), May-June 2003

Bertil Danielsson visiting professor, Gothenburg University and the Stockholm School of Economics, April-May 2004

Visiting Scholar, INSEAD (Singapore), April 2005

Visiting Scholar, Rennselaer Polytechnic Institute, September 2006

Visiting Scholar, Indiana University, September 2006

Visiting Scholar, Singapore Management University, July 2007

Yu-Ziang Advanced Workshop in Finance and Economics, Yuan Ze University, July 2007

Distinguished Lecturer, KAIST (Seoul, Korea), Sept. 2008

Distinguished Scholar Award, Eastern Finance Association, 2009

Visiting Scholar, University of Bergamo, May 2010

William F. Sharpe prize for the best article in the *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 2009 and 2013

Jensen prize for the best article in corporate finance in the Journal of Financial Economics, 2010

Kauffman Foundation grant for Post-IPO Employment and Revenue Growth for U.S. IPOs, June 1996-2010, 2011-2012.

Fellow, Financial Management Association, 2012

Winner, Readers' Choice Best Paper Award for European Financial Management, 2012.

Visiting Scholar, Tsinghua SEM, June 2015

Visiting Scholar, Harbin Institute of Technology, June 2015

Winner, Editor's Choice Best Paper Award for the best article in The Financial Review, 2015

Visiting Scholar, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology, June 2017, May 2018

Visiting Scholar, Zhongnan University of Economics and Law, June 2018; November 2018

Visiting Scholar, University of Calgary, September 2018

Associate Editorships

Associate Editor or Advisory Editor, Financial Management, 1990-1993; 2000-2022

Associate Editor or Advisory Editor, Pacific-Basin Finance Journal, 1997-present

Associate Editor, Journal of Behavioral Finance, 2000-present

Associate Editor, European Financial Management, 2008-2023

Associate Editor, Critical Finance Review, 2012-present

Associate Editor, Review of Corporate Finance, 2021-present

Editorial Board, Borsa Istanbul Review, 2020-present

Associate Editor, Journal of Finance, 1991-2000

Associate Editor, Journal of Financial Economics, 1993-2021

Associate Editor, Journal of Financial Research, 1993-1999

Associate Editor, Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, 2001-2021

Associate Editor, Review of Financial Studies, 2003-2006

Associate Editor, Journal of Applied Finance, 2013-2016

Service Since 1993 (Since 1996 for Department and University Committees)

Various Department committees, including:

Seminar coordinator (1997-2010, 2014-current)

Recruiting (chairman 2008-2009, 2014-2015, 2015-2016, 2016-2017, 2019-2020)

Eugene Brigham Professorship search committee, 2017

John Hall Professorship search committee, 2017

Various College committees, including:

Research Committee (1997-2001, 2007-2011, 2013-2015; chairman 1997-98, 2000-01, 2009-11, 2013-15)

Promotion and Tenure Committee (2000-2006 and 2008-2009; chairman 2001-02, 2005-06, and 2008-09)

Dean's (Faculty) Advisory Committee (2005-2007, 2019-present; chairman 2019-present)

Sabbatical Committee (2003-2004 and 2010-2011)

Strategic Planning Committee (2011-2012)

Dean Search Faculty Advisory Committee (2019-2020)

Distinguished Professor Advisory Committee (2020, 2021)

University committees:

University of Illinois Promotion and Tenure Committee (1993-95; chairman 1994-95)

University of Florida Foundation Investments Committee, Special Advisor (1999-2002)

University of Florida Faculty/Staff Orange, Blue, and You Fundraising Campaign, co-chair (2009-2012)

Excellence Awards to Assistant Professors Selection Committee, 2010

American Finance Association

Director (1993-95)

Financial Management Association

Awards Committee, 1993

Doctoral Consortium (Faculty member, 1999; Organizer, 2001)

Chairman, Publications Committee (2007-2010)

Executive Director Search Committee (2013-2014)

VP-program chairman for 2012 meetings

Chair, FMA Fellows nominating committee, 2013

Strategic Planning Committee for *Financial Management* (2014-2015)

President, 2014-2015 (October-October, with the term beginning at the end of the annual meeting)

Executive Committee, 2013-2016

Board of Trustees, 2015-2022

Financial Economists Roundtable (2006-present; Steering committee, 2013-2022)

Western Finance Association program committee (1989-95, 1997-98, 2000-03, 2005-06)

Australasian Finance and Banking Conference program committee (various years)

NASD-NYSE Committee on the IPO Process (2002-2003)

Asian Finance Association (and predecessors) program committee (1995, 2002, 2010)

Caesarea conference review committee, 2011

Helsinki Finance Summit review committee, 2015

External reviewer, University of Iowa Finance Department, 1994

External reviewer, Chinese University of Hong Kong Finance Department, 2013, 2018

Letters of recommendation: About 10 per year for promotion and tenure cases at other schools

Moderator

Panel Discussion on the Financial Panic of 2008, October 2008

Panel Discussion on the State of the U.S. Economy, September 2011

Alumni presentations

Business Advisory Council, February 2009

Raymond James, April 2009

New York finance club, August 2010, August 2011

Kauffman Foundation Entrepreneurial Finance and Innovation conference program committee, 2011

U.S. Senate Banking Committee testimony on the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act, March 6, 2012

Private Enterprise Governance and Development Research Center (PEGDC) of Business School, Renmin University of China, Advisory board member (2014-2017)

Community Service

Ride leader, Gainesville Cycling Club, various years through 2008

Farms of Kanapaha Homeowners Association, various positions including co-head, Maintenance and Beautification Committee

Guest presenter, various events, including Harry Anna Trustees, Financial Strategies Group, etc.

Teaching at the University of Florida Since 2000

2000-01 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 4.7

MBA financial decision-making (Finance 6429): 2 sections, ratings of 4.5 and 4.5

2001-02 MBA financial decision-making (Finance 6429): 2 sections, ratings of 4.5 and 4.8

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2002-03 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7808):
                                                            1 section, rating of 5.0
2003-04 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7446):
                                                            1 section, rating of 5.0
        Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 5.0
2004-05 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7446):
                                                            1 section, rating of 4.8
        Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 5.0
2005-06 Undergrad financial management (Finance 4414): 3 sections, ratings of 4.2, 4.4, and
2006-07 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7446):
                                                            1 section, rating of 5.0
2007-08 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7446):
                                                            1 section, rating of 5.0
        Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 5.0
2008-09 MBA financial decision-making (Finance 6429): 2 sections, ratings of 3.3 and 4.2
        MBA private equity (Finance 6434):
                                                           1 section, rating of 4.6
2009-10 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7447):
                                                           1 section, rating of 4.9
2010-11 Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 4.8
        Undergrad financial management (Finance 4414): 2 sections, ratings of 4.5 and 4.6
2011-12 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7447):
                                                           1 section, rating of 5.0
2012-13 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7447):
                                                           1 section, rating of 5.0
         Undergrad financial management (Finance 4414): 2 sections, ratings of 4.6 and 4.9
        (note: response rates of only 8 out of 32 and 9 out of 33, typical of on-line evaluations)
2013-14 Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 4.8
2014-15 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7447):
                                                           1 section, rating of 5.0
         Undergrad financial management (Finance 4414): 2 sections, ratings of 4.0 and 4.4
        (note: response rates of below 25% in all 3 classes, typical of on-line evaluations)
2015-16 Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 4.0
        (note: responses from only 3 students)
2016-17 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7447):
                                                           1 section, rating of 5.0
        (note: responses from 5 out of 8 students)
2017-18 Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section, rating of 5.0
        (note: responses from 3 out of 6 registered students)
2018-19 Ph.D. corporate finance (Finance 7447):
                                                           1 section
2019-20 Ph.D. advanced corporate finance (Finance 7808): 1 section
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Note: All teaching ratings are on a 1-5 basis, with 5 being the highest.

Selected External Activities (non-academic, compensated) since 1993

Law firm of Petersen and Houpt, 1994 Roslyn Savings Bank IPO, 1996 Harris and Harris Corp., 1997 Catalyst Institute, 1998 BMC Software, 1999

U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 1999-2001

Law firm of Wolf Haldenstein Adler Freeman & Herz LLP, 2002-2008

Office of the Attorney General of the State of NY, 2004-2006

Research Independence Council of the Independent Research Network, 2006-2007

U.S. Chamber of Commerce, 2006-2007 Law firm of Joel M. Weissman, P.A., 2011

Vericimetry U.S. Small Cap Value Fund, Board of Trustees, 2011-2013

Chairman, Nominating Committee and Member, Audit Committee, 2011-2013

Delaware Investments, 2013 Forbes.com columnist, 2014-2016 Merrill Lynch (with Cornerstone), 2015 IOSCO training program, 2018, 2019

Ned Davis Research, 2020 Bank of America, 2021

Matterport, with law firm of Latham and Watkins (with Cornerstone), 2021, 2023

Program on International Financial Systems, 2021, 2022

Resera Capital, 2023-current Evanoa Bioscience, 2023-present

Analysis Group, 2023

Seminar and Professional Meetings Presentations Since 1989

Western Finance Association June 1989, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1995, 1997, 1998, 1999,

2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2019

American Finance Association Dec. 1989 and 1990; January 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996,

1997, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2007, 2008,

2009, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2020

Financial Management Association October 1999, 2001, 2003, 2004, 2007, 2014, 2015, 2018,

2021

SFS Cavalcade May 2016

European meetings of the FMA May 2007, June 2012

Asian meetings of the FMA July 2010, June 2015, June 2017, May 2018

Pacific Basin Finance Conference June 1993, July 2002

Asian Finance Association July 2004, July 2007, July 2008

Global Finance Conference (Beijing and Dubai) May 2002, April 2014

Brazilian Finance Association, Rio de Janeiro July 2002 Latin American Meetings of Econometric Society July 2002

Southern Finance Association November 2001

European Finance Association August 2005; August 2016 Financial Intermediation Research Society June 2010, June 2011

Financial Economists Roundtable July 2006, 2008, 2011, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017,

2019, 2022, 2023

Garn Institute of Finance Conference September 1989

CRSP Seminar on the Analysis

of Securities Prices

Institute for Quantitative Research in Finance

NBER

Georgia Tech International Finance Conference Australasian Banking and Finance Conference EVI (Entrepreneurship, VC, and IPOs) Conference

Asian Institute of Corporate Governance Conf.

Midwest Finance Association Eastern Finance Association

University of Wisconsin Johnson Symposium Chulalongkorn Accounting and Finance Conf. Multinational Finance Society (Krakow)

Renmin University Corporate Finance and

Accounting Research Symposium Family Firm Governance Conference (Beijing)

ESRC Conference on Corporate Governance and Corporate Investment (Manchester UK)

Notre Dame

University of Chicago University of Illinois University of Iowa Vanderbilt University

Southern Methodist University

University of Florida Georgetown University University of Rochester Columbia University Virginia Tech Loyola of Chicago Purdue University

Indiana University Boston College

MIT

Pennsylvania State University Texas Christian University University of Missouri University of Oklahoma Ohio State University Harvard University EIASM, Brussels

London Business School
London School of Economics
Destroyath College conference

Dartmouth College conferences

UC-Irvine UCLA

Hong Kong U of Science & Technology

November 1989, May 1993 October 1990, October 2013

January 1991, July 1991 and 1992, March 1993, Dec. 1994, August 1995, April 1996, July 1998, November 2000, May 2001, April 2002, May 2007, July 2011, July

2021 (on-line)

May 1998, April 2004, April 2005

December 1998, December 2003, December 2007

April 2002, June 2004, December 2006

May 2002, May 2003

March 1992, March 2014, March 2015

May 2009, April 2017

August 1991 November 2009 June 2012

June 2013 June 2013

September 2013

November 1992, October 2004

December 1993

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October 1990, November 2001

February 1991, Nov. 1995, January 1998, Dec. 1999

March 1991, March 1996

May 1991 October 1991

October 1991, March 2003

March 1992 September 1992

October 1992, September 2001, September 2006 Oct. 1992, Oct. 1995, Oct. 1998, Sept. 2001

October 1992

October 1992, October 2002, September 2016

January 1993, November 2001 January 1993, October 2011

January 1993

February 1993, May 2000; May 2012 February 1993, July 1996; May 2012

March 1993 April 1993 April 1993

May 1993, October 1995, May 1997

June 1993; September 2007 June 1993, April 1999

June 1993, May 2001, December 2003, September 2008, June 2017

National Taiwan University June 1993

Korea University July 1993, May 2001

Michigan State University September 1993, October 2002

Cornell University October 1993, November 1998, April 2004, May

2022

University of Colorado October 1993, September 2001; September 2007

Tulane University January 1994, April 1999

Berkeley Program in Finance March 1994
University of Washington May 1994
Northwestern University September 1994
Yale University December 1995
Milken Institute December 1995
Boston University April 1996
Berlin, Germany IPO conference September 1996

Stockholm School of Economics September 1996, May 2004 Emory University April 1997, April 2001

University of Texas April 1997
U of Texas Private Equity Conference November 2002
New York Federal Reserve Bank June 1997
University of Miami September 1997

University of Central Florida April 1998, November 2016; October 2019
Chinese University of Hong Kong April 1998, Sept. 2008, October 2009, June 2010,

November 2011, August 2013

City University (Hong Kong)

Norwegian School of Management

Copenhagen Business School

April 1998, May 2008

April 1998, May 2008

U of North Carolina Tax Conference May 1998
University of Auckland December 1998
Duke University February 1999

University of Maryland March 1999, May 2014

University of Arizona April 1999
Arizona State University April 1999
University of Waterloo May 1999
University of Georgia November 1999

NYSE Conference December 1999, March 2003

Society of Financial Studies Conference April 2000 Bangkok Accounting, Econ, and Finance Conference June 2000 Australasian consortium of universities videoseminar June 2000 Amsterdam ABN AMRO IPO Conference July 2000 Atlanta Fed Asset Pricing Conference September 2000 Chicago Quantitative Alliance September 2000 **INSEAD** March 2001 Banknord SIM Conference (Milan, Italy) March 2001 Clemson University May 2001 Korea Stock Exchange May 2001 Chung-Ang University (Korea) May 2001 University of California-Davis May 2001 University of Houston September 2001

Brookings Institution January 2002, October 2012, December 2012

September 2001

New York University March 2002

University of Pennsylvania

Yuan Ze University (Taiwan) May 2002, July 2007

National Taiwan University conference May 2002

Tsinghua University School of Management May 2002, June 2015

Tsinghua PBC June 2015
Peking University May 2002
University of Alabama September 2002
NASD IPO forum October 2002
Stanford University March 2003

University of California-Berkeley March 2003, September 2017

University of Southern California March 2003
University of South Carolina April 2003
Vanderbilt Financial Markets Research Center April 2003
Texas A&M April 2003
University of New Mexico April 2003

Nanyang Tech (Singapore) May 2003, April 2005, November 2009

Barclays Global Investors October 2003 University of North Carolina November 2003 Center for Financial Studies, Frankfurt January 2004 Iowa State March 2004 University of Dayton April 2004 Carnegie-Mellon University April 2004 University of Pittsburgh April 2004 Gothenburg University April 2004 Bundesbank Spring Conference May 2004 Stockholm Institute for Financial Research May 2004 Taiwan Stock Exchange July 2004

University of Virginia September 2004, May 2021, September 2021

University of Michigan November 2004
Ohio State Conference on Conflicts of Interest December 2004

National University of Singapore April 2005, November 2009

Singapore Management University April 2005, July 2007, November 2009

U of Alberta/U of Calgary Conference April 2005
Bank for International Settlements August 2005
University of Utah September 2005
University of Toronto September 2005

York University September 2005, September 2018

Rensselaer Polytechnic University

Babson College

University of Maryland Conference
Citigroup Quantitative Conference, Cannes
China Research conference (CUHK, Hong Kong)

September 2006

March 2007

June 2007

July 2007

NUS (Singapore) Summer Finance Conference

Brigham Young University

September 2007

Figure 2007

Summer FMA Symmosium on IPOs

European FMA Symposium on IPOs April 2008
Helsinki School of Economics May 2008
University of Amsterdam May 2008
KAIST (Seoul) September 2008
George Washington U Law School Conference April 2009
Caesarea Conference (Herzliya, Israel) May 2009

First Paris Spring Corporate Finance Conference May 2009 University of Lausanne June 2009 University of Lugano June 2009
Tilburg University June 2009

Koc University (Turkey) October 2009, December 2015

University of Hong Kong Oct. 2009, March 2011, August 2013, March 2016

University of Bergamo June 2010 ESSEC Private Equity Conference June 2010 State University of Jakarta July 2010 Shanghai Advanced Institute of Finance September 2010 KCMI Conference (Seoul) September 2010 MarketsMedia NY Conference December 2010 Fudan University March 2011 European Financial Management Association June 2011 Kauffman Entrepreneurship conference June 2011

Kauffman Entrepreneurship conferenceJune 2011Louisiana State UniversityOctober 2011University of KansasOctober 2011KCMIDecember 2011KAIST CEO ForumDecember 2011Asia-Pacific Financial Markets conferenceDecember 2011University of South FloridaMarch 2012

Cyprus University of Technology June 2012 NasdaqOMX (Stockholm) June 2012 European Endowment Asset Management Conf. June 2012 University of Cambridge June 2012 University of Warwick June 2012 Kauffman Legal Institute conference July 2012 TAPMI international conference, Bangalore August 2012 Monash University August 2012 University of Melbourne August 2012

University of New South Wales

University of Wollongong
August 2012
Australian National University
August 2012
S.E.C. Advisory Com. on Small and Emerging Cos.
Northwestern University conference
California Corporate Finance Conference
Institute for New Economic Thinking
August 2012
August 2012
November 2012
November 2012
November 2013

American University of Sharjah April 2014
U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission May 2014

Florida Finance Conference (at USF, FAU, and FIU) September 2014, October 2022, September 2023

August 2012

Magnolia Finance Conference (at Mississippi State) March 2015 Johns Hopkins May 2015 June 2015 New Trends in Entrepreneurial Finance conference University of Sussex June 2015 Harbin Institute of Technology June 2015 Chinese Capital Markets conference (Winnipeg) July 2015 World Finance Conference (Buenos Aires) July 2015 University of Montevideo July 2015

Bolsa de Valores de Montevideo July 2015
Tunisian Society for Financial Studies conference Paris Financial Management Conference December 2015
Indian Finance Conference December 2015
Turkish Capital Markets Association IPO conf. December 2015

Texas A&M Young Scholars Finance Consortium April 2016, April 2023

Telfer Accounting and Finance conference, Ottawa Helsinki Finance Summit, Finland August 2016
University of Arkansas September 2016
Estey Workshop on Business Law, Calgary October 2016

Public Company Accounting Oversight Board
Columbia Conference on S.E.C. Special Study

March 2017, December 2017
March 2017, March 2023

CD Howe Institute, Toronto June 2017
University of Oregon September 2017
University of South Carolina FIFI conference May 2018
ITAM conference, Mexico City May 2018

Zhongnan University of Economics and Law June 2018, November 2018

Tsinghua PBC Research Boot Camp July 2018
University of Calgary September 2018
Stanford Financing of Innovation conference November 2018

IOSCO program for securities regulators December 2018, December 2019

U of Alberta Frontiers of Finance conference
Direct Listings conference, San Francisco
Canadian Pension Funds conference, Miami
November 2019

Federalist Society conference on The Decline of America's Public Markets January 2020

Fund Finance conference, Miami February 2020 Young Miami VC Group (on-line) April 2020 Hong Kong Baptist University (on-line) March 2021 Lehigh University (on-line) April 2021 Workshop on Entrepreneurial Finance and Innov. April 2021 Tampa Bay CFA Society (on-line) April 2021 Institute for Private Capital conference (on-line) April 2021 UK CFA Society (on-line) April 2021 U of Western Ontario Arkadi Kuhlman lecture (OL) May 2021 U of Connecticut SPAC conference December 2021 Boca Corporate Finance and Governance conference December 2021 University of Nebraska April 2022 New Zealand Finance Colloquium February 2023 Center for Financial Markets Regulation conf. May 2023

Ph.D. Dissertations Since 1989

Sung-il Cho, 1989 (Finance) "The Possibility of Failure and the Pricing of Best Efforts Initial Public Offerings" (Co-chair)

David L. Ikenberry, 1990 (Finance) "Corporate Governance through the Proxy Contest: Evidence and Implications" (Member)

Hyun Mo Sung, 1990 (Finance) "Two Essays on Shareholder Returns and the Form of Financing in Mergers and Tender Offers" (Member)

Tai-Le Yang, 1991 (Finance) "Household Tenure and the Mortgage Prepayment" (Member)

Chao-Shin Liu, 1991 (Accountancy) "Management Earnings Forecasts, Security Price Variability, and the Marginal Information Content of Earnings Announcements" (Member)

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James Davis, 1994 (Finance) "Two Essays on the Cross-section of Stock Returns" (Chairman)

Inmoo Lee, 1995 (Finance) "Two Essays in Finance" (Chairman)

Bart Danielson, 1999 (Finance) "Short-selling and Option Introduction" (Member)

Richard Warr, 1999 (Finance) "The Decline of Inflation and the Bull Market of 1982-1997" (Chairman)

Hsuan-Chi Chen, 1999 (Finance) "Two Essays on Underwriter Compensation for Initial Public Offerings" (Chairman)

Donghang Zhang, 2002 (Finance) "Why Do IPO Underwriters Allocate Extra Shares When They Expect to Buy Them Back?" (Chairman)

Rongbing Huang, 2004 (Finance) "Testing the Windows of Opportunity Theory of Capital Structure" (Chairman)

Qing 'Grace' Hao, 2005 (Finance) "Two Essays on Laddering in Initial Public Offerings" (Chairman)

Ozgur 'Ozzie' Ince, 2006 (Finance) "Why Do IPO Offer Prices Only Partially Adjust?" (Chairman)

Yunchun 'Wendy' Hu, 2007 (Finance) "Multiple Bookrunners in IPOs" (Chairman)

Xiaohui Gao, 2008 (Finance) "The Marketing of Seasoned Equity Offerings" (Chairman)

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Ozde Oztekin, 2009 (Finance) "Optimal Capital Structure Around the World" (Member)

Richard Lu, 2009 (Accounting) "Does Disclosure of Non-financial Statement Information Reduce Firms' Propensity to Under-invest?" (Member)

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Leming Lin, 2014 (Finance) "Essays on Corporate Finance and Financial Institutions" (Co-chair)

Ying Zhou, 2014 (Accounting) "Economic Consequences of Disclosure Regulation: The Case of Segment Reporting" (Member)

Yan Lu, 2015 (Finance) "Essays in Alternative Investments" (Member)

Rong 'Diana' Shao, 2016 (Finance) "Closed-end Fund IPOs: Sold Not Bought" (Chairman)

Yong 'Jimmy' Jin, 2016 (Finance) "Optimizing Optimal Portfolios" (Co-chair)

Qie 'Ellie' Yin, 2017 (Finance) "The Market Value Leverage Speed of Adjustment Is Slower Than You Think" (Chairman)

Jaeyung Kim, 2018, "Essays in Financial Economics" (Finance) (Chairman)

Hongyu 'Derek' Shan, 2019, "Corporate Venture Capital," (Finance) (Co-Chair)

Da Tian, 2022, 'Essays in Financial Economics' (Finance) (Co-chair)

Minmo Gahng, 2023, 'Entrepreneurial Finance' (Finance) (Chairman)

Selected Quotes and References in Newspapers and Magazines Since 1993

Wall Street Journal: September 7, 1993; March 17, 1994; March 8, 1995; February 13, 1997; March 6, 1997; April 10, 1997; November 26, 1997 (Florida edition); July 15, 1998 (Florida edition); November 25, 1998 (Florida edition); February 24, 1999; April 5, 1999; April 19, 1999; May 3, 1999; May 4, 1999; May 25, 1999; June 21, 1999; August 6, 1999; Sept. 3, 1999; Sept. 28, 1999; Sept. 29, 1999; October 4, 1999; November 1, 1999; November 3, 1999; November 15, 1999; November 17, 1999; December 9, 1999; December 20, 1999 (two articles); December 29, 1999; February 28, 2000; March 10, 2000; April 19, 2000; April 19, 2000 (Florida edition); April 26, 2000; June 26, 2000; July 28, 2000; October 2, 2000; December 13, 2000; January 2, 2001; January 29, 2001; March 7, 2001; April 9, 2001; April 16, 2001; May 25, 2001; May 29, 2001; July 9, 2001; Sept. 4, 2001; Sept. 27, 2001; November 12, 2001; November 28, 2001; January 28, 2002; March 5, 2002; April 4, 2002; June 6, 2002; July 8, 2002; Sept. 23, 2002; Sept. 30, 2002; January 27, 2003; May 12, 2003; July 15, 2003; Sept. 15, 2003; November 11, 2003; April 30, 2004; July 27, 2004; August 19, 2004; November 29, 2004; March 21, 2005; May 9, 2005; May 31, 2005; July 6, 2005; August 18, 2005; August 22, 2005; Sept. 6, 2005; December 14, 2005; December 19, 2005; January 3, 2006; February 15, 2006; April 8, 2006; April

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2022; May 25, 2022; August 18, 2022; September 10, 2022; October 15, 2022; October 19, 2022;
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January 27, 2024
Forbes: August 15, 1994; November 7, 1994; April 24, 1995; June 17, 1996; June 2, 1997; August 9,
1999; November 29, 1999 (Forbes ASAP); May 15, 2000; March 31, 2003; June 5, 2006; Dec. 10, 2007;
April 9, 2012
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2002 (two articles); August 16, 2010; November 18, 2013; June 1, 2016; July 2019; August-September,
Bloomberg Business Week: April 4, 1994; March 27, 1995; December 18, 1995; November 9, 1998;
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New York Times: February 28, 1993; June 12, 1993; September 24, 1995; June 9, 1996; July 20, 1997;
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CNBC TV: August 16, 1999; August 19, 1999; October 29, 1999; Nov. 17, 1999; Nov. 23, 1999; May 18,
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Jan. 27, 2018; March 26, 2018; June 25, 2018; August 13, 2018; October 10, 2018 (on-line only);
December 24, 2018 (two articles); April 22, 2019 (two articles); April 29, 2019; May 6, 2019; May 13,
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December 26, 2022; April 27, 2023; September 19, 2023; October 2, 2023; January 11, 2024
Others: Occasional references in articles or appearances from the Associated Press and Reuters, Los
Angeles Times, San Francisco Chronicle, San Jose Mercury-News, Financial Times, New York Post,
Gainesville Sun, SmartMoney, Industry Standard, Red Herring, Money, the New Yorker, The Atlantic,
Vanity Fair, Dow-Jones Newswire, CNNfn.com, Bloomberg, theStreet.com, Marketwatch.com,
OnlineInvestor, Institutional Investor, Kiplinger's, Canada's National Post, The Globe and Mail,
DigitalSouth, Inc., National Public Radio, Fox Business News, Quartz.com, Caijing, Cheddar, Yahoo
Finance, etc.
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Number of Citations in the print edition of the SSCI, 1988-2002

 Include the result of the contraction of the contract

Number of Citations in the electronic edition of the SSCI, 2002-present

	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>
Gross:	130.00	146.00	169.00	183.00	239.00	250.00	241.00	325.00	381.00	357.00	307.00	376.00	433.00
Net:	85.17	93.00	102.00	119.33	150.50	146.67	145.33	184.67	225.33	210.67	170.00	220.67	249.83

 Gross:
 2015
 2016
 2017
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 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023

 Gross:
 501.00
 573.00
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 655.00
 723.00
 655.00
 673.00
 892.00
 596.00

 Net:
 281.13
 329.60
 350.47
 374.00
 407.33
 371.25
 383.46
 505.45
 333.68

Note: Net articles are computed counting coauthored articles as 1/n articles, where n is the number of authors. *SSCI* is the *Social Sciences Citation Index* (the *Web of Science*). The electronic edition does not include articles published in, for example, the *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance* or the *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal* prior to 2010. Furthermore, when an author misattributes a citation, due to a misspelling, incorrect volume number, etc., the electronic edition does not capture this citation. Using the ratio of the print edition to the electronic edition cites for 2002 as representative, the electronic edition only captures approximately 65% of the print edition's citations. Part of the increase in citations in 2009 and in 2016, is due to the expansion by the *SSCI* of the number of sources that they canvas for citations, and part of the increase is due to an increased number of articles published in several journals. The jump inn 2022 is, I think, due to a change in the Web of Science methodology in which they started listing articles as published when they were published on-line. In contrast to the rising number of citations in the SSCI counts from 2016-2022, the *Google Scholar* counts show a relatively flat number of citations each year for the same time period at about 2,800 citations per year.

Google Scholar citations: 57,000+ as of February, 2024

February 2024